

Exhibit 31

**From:** Deshommes, Samantha L [/O=EXCHANGELABS/OU=EXCHANGE ADMINISTRATIVE GROUP (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=D56508A89F604D6991F68C84B274F9AB-DESHOMMES,]  
**Sent:** 4/8/2025 9:09:55 AM  
**To:** GUNDUZ, IHSAN [/o=ExchangeLabs/ou=Exchange Administrative Group (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/cn=Recipients/cn=4963f07670a14300b83082e1d7944ca3-ihsan.gundu]  
**CC:** Mahmoudi, Sheila C [/o=ExchangeLabs/ou=Exchange Administrative Group (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/cn=Recipients/cn=542b47ba54e34e269d67d9369a48eaae-Mahmoudi, S]; Cutlip-Mason, Rená E [/o=ExchangeLabs/ou=Exchange Administrative Group (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/cn=Recipients/cn=444ed8d5a6e94408aa13181a0c866672-Cutlip-Maso]; Noncent, Karine A [/o=ExchangeLabs/ou=Exchange Administrative Group (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/cn=Recipients/cn=6229e12df96d4321a582322278bcef18-Noncent, Ka]  
**Subject:** Re: TPS Expiration Dates & DOS Reports Due

Hi Ihsan,

Can you check with State on Honduras and Nicaragua?

*Samantha Deshommes*  
*(Acting) Chief,*  
*Office of Policy & Strategy,*  
*U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, DHS*  
*Tel:* [REDACTED]

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**From:** GUNDUZ, IHSAN <[REDACTED]>  
**Sent:** Monday, March 10, 2025 1:31 PM  
**To:** Deshommes, Samantha L <[REDACTED]>  
**Cc:** Mahmoudi, Sheila C <[REDACTED]>; Cutlip-Mason, Rená E <[REDACTED]>; Noncent, Karine A <[REDACTED]>  
**Subject:** RE: TPS Expiration Dates & DOS Reports Due

Hi Sam,

I will connect with State PRM and CC you. Thanks

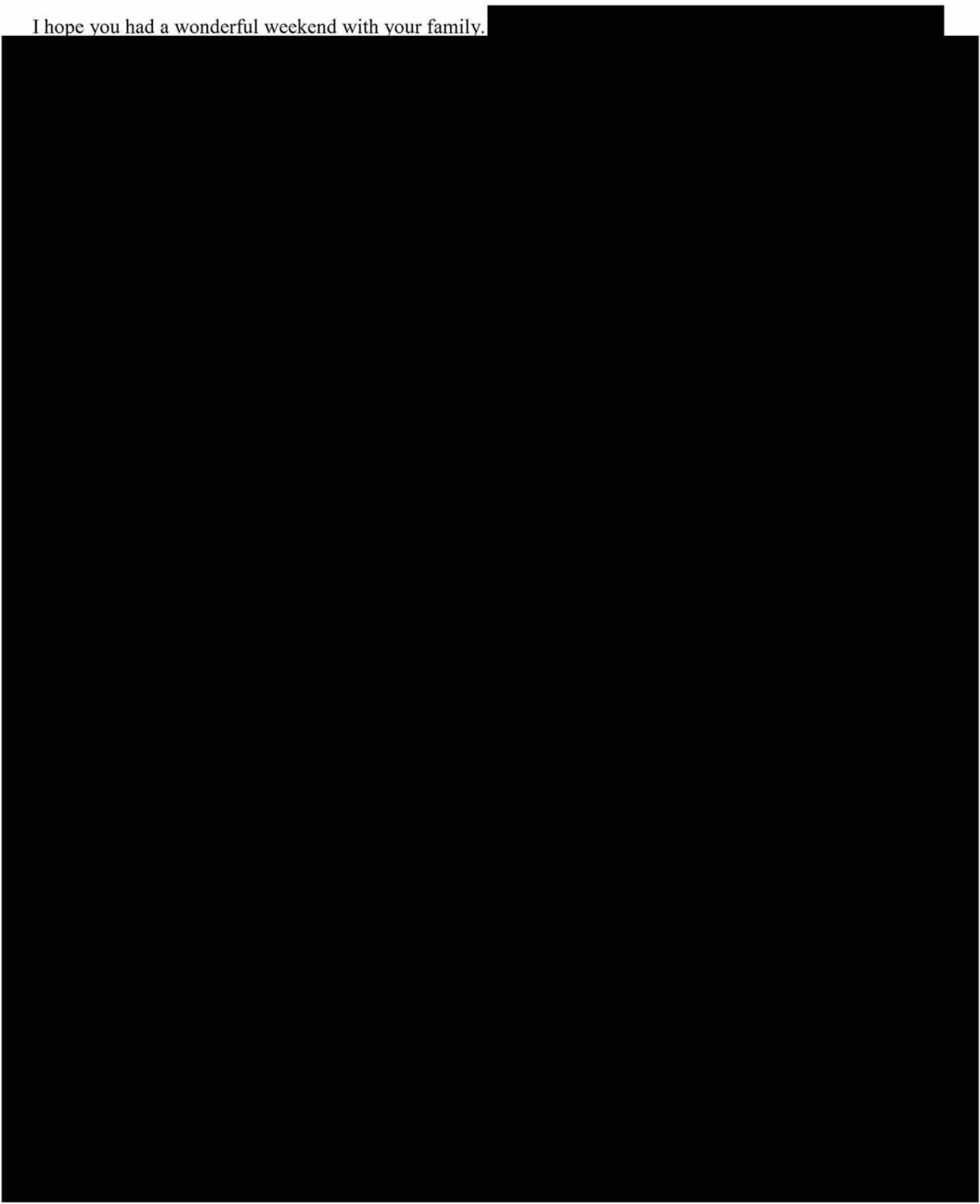
Ihsan Gunduz  
*Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary, Border and Immigration Policy*  
*Office of Strategy, Policy, and Plans | Department of Homeland Security*  
*(M):* [REDACTED]

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**From:** Deshommes, Samantha L <[REDACTED]>  
**Sent:** Monday, March 10, 2025 11:35 AM  
**To:** GUNDUZ, IHSAN <[REDACTED]>  
**Cc:** Mahmoudi, Sheila C <[REDACTED]>; Cutlip-Mason, Rená E <[REDACTED]>; Noncent, Karine A <[REDACTED]>  
**Subject:** TPS Expiration Dates & DOS Reports Due  
**Importance:** High

Hi Ihsan,

I hope you had a wonderful weekend with your family.





Thanks,  
Sam

*Samantha Deshommes*  
*(Acting) Chief,*  
*Office of Policy & Strategy*  
*U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services, DHS*  
Tel: [REDACTED]

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